

## Brooklyn House

AHC Category	Archaeological	Historic	Indigenous	Landscape
		<b>Y</b>		

Address/Location	23 William Street Howard
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Title Details / (GPS)	14RP123609
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Place Type	Villa
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Place Category	Residential
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Place Components	Residential accommodation - main house Attic, Fireplace, Chimney/Chimney stack, Dining room, Kitchen/Kitchen house, Lunchroom, Laundry/Wash house, Decorative features, Decorative finishes, Garden/Grounds
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Historical Theme(s)	
<b>2 managing flora and fauna</b>	
2.9 Exploiting, utilising and transforming the land	
6.4 Exploiting, utilising and transforming the land	
<b>6 dwellings</b>	
6.4 Building settlements, towns, cities and dwellings	

Historical Context	Built for William Rankin by Howard carpenter, Stephen Ward, in 1890. Rankin came from Scotland in 1884 as manager of Queensland Colliers Limited coal mine. Originally set on 3 acres of land with gardens, formal drives, bowling green and tennis court. A gate connected the garden to the local Anglican churchyard next door. The house was the centrepiece of social life in Howard in its heyday and is famous for its association with Dame Annabel Rankin, who became the first female senator in Queensland and is recognised as a pioneer in Australian women's politics. She was a successful State and Federal parliamentarian who, after representing the electorate of Burrum for many years in the Queensland State Parliament, became a Liberal Senator for Queensland from 1946-71.
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Physical Description	Elite country house built in Colonial style with modifications over the years. High set on timber stumps. Hip iron roof. Encircling 9 foot verandahs on three sides. Timber frame; 8 pine chamferboard cladding. Interior of red cedar. English beech woodwork and marble fittings. Grand front porch extension with double steps. French doors leading into rooms. Four bedrooms, two bathrooms, sitting and dining room, study, sun room, kitchen with servants eating room; upstairs laundry and attic. Rail balustrades; ornate verandah brackets and decorative fretwork in apex of each gable. Two marble fireplaces and 2 chimneys. Sympathetic garden setting but modified since Rankin ownership.
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Integrity	Fair	Condition	Fair
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Listings	Register of the National Estate	QLD Heritage Register	QLD National Trust	HBCC Planning Scheme Policy 10
	<b>Y</b>			

Inspection Date	26/09/2010
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References	Archaeo Cultural Heritage Services, Hervey Bay City Cultural Heritage Survey and Assessment, January 2004
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Internal Ref	Place ID: 5
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Entry Date	06 April, 2011
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Amended Date	
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### Heritage Significance

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
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Criteria	Description
<b>A</b>	<i>The place is important in demonstrating the evolution or pattern of the region's history</i>
<b>Statement</b>	Brooklyn House is important in demonstrating the evolution and pattern of the region's history, particularly the significance of coal mining on the Burrum Coalfield and the creation of the town of Howard.

<b>D</b>	<i>The place is important in demonstrating the principal characteristics of a particular class of cultural places important to the region</i>
<b>Statement</b>	Brooklyn House is important in demonstrating the principal characteristics of a wealthy colonial residence in the region, in particular, the spatial relationship between the house and St Matthews Church next door and how this reflected the wealth and importance of the Rankin family in Howard.

<b>E</b>	<i>The place is important to the region because of its aesthetic significance</i>
<b>Statement</b>	Brooklyn House is important because of its aesthetic significance, particularly as a good example of an elite colonial-style residence in Howard and the region.

<b>H</b>	<i>The place has a special association with the life or work of a particular person, group or organisation of importance in the region's history</i>
<b>Statement</b>	Brooklyn House has a special association with the life and work of William Rankin, who was a major figure in the history of Howard and the coal mining industry in the region, and his daughter Dame Annabel Rankin, who was the first female senator in Queensland.

